MASSACHUSETTS . .
GENERAL HOSPITAL

Training School for Nurses

1904

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REPORT.

The course of teaching for the first and second year pupils has been repeated without marked changes in the methods of last year. The course for the third-year pupils consists of lectures on thirteen subjects of special nursing, and the practical work includes experience as assistants in the Operating and Out-Patient Departments and as head nurses in the wards. Three lectures will be given on subjects of general interest, and a course of training in reading aloud will also be given.

The work in the Diet Kitchen is continued on the same general plan as last year.

The number of applicants for the three years' course was 945, and for the postgraduate course, 12. There were 53 admitted on probation, and 41 were accepted. Three graduates of the School came during the summer for the postgraduate course. Five pupils have withdrawn or have been dropped from the School. The number of graduates in the twenty-six months' course was 21. In the thirteen months' course, open to the McLean Hospital graduates, 3.

The demand for our graduates to fill institution positions continues to increase.

The present Training-School staff is as follows: —

Superintendent	1
Assistant Superintendents	2
Night Superintendent	1
Graduate Head Nurses	14
Carried forward	18

Brought forward	18
Undergraduate Head Nurses	3
Class 1, Pupils	29
Children's Hospital, Pupils	3
Class 2, Pupils	22
Class 3, Pupils	32
Total	107

Special instructors: —

Diet Kitchen,	Miss Ada Holt.
Massage,	Miss S. May Taylor.

PAULINE L. DOLLIVER,
Superintendent Training School.

Postgraduate Course.

A two months' Postgraduate Course is open to the graduates of this Training School. The course consists of two months of surgical work, or of two months of medical work, or of one month each of medical and surgical work, as the graduate prefers.

Students must provide themselves with the uniform of the School. They live outside the Hospital, pay no fee, and receive no pay for this course. Their hours of duty conform to those of the pupils of the School, and they act as assistants in the wards.

Those who wish to take this course should apply to the Superintendent of the Training School, and state definitely what experience they wish to have and the time when they could most conveniently take the course.

During the summer months there would be more openings for graduates; but, so far as possible, appointments will be made to suit the convenience of the applicants.

LIST OF GRADUATES.

[Graduates are requested to report changes of address to the Superintendent of the Training School by December 1.]

Class of 1875.

Name.	*Occupation.*	*Residence.*
Emerson, Alice C.		
Kelley, Mrs. Mary Ann	Now Mrs. M. Johannesson	Boston, Mass.
Russell, Margaret	Deceased	

Class of 1876.

Barnes, Emma	Now Mrs. G. W. Wilson	Atlanta, Ga.
Brigham, Mrs. Lucretia L.		
Brown, Emma	Married	
Craig, Jane	Now Mrs. Mansfield	
Duff, Damie		
Gilliland, Elizabeth	Deceased	
Moorhead, Nettie A.	Deceased	
Page, Flora E.		
Read, Georgianna D.	Practising physician	
Seaman, Jane A.	Now Mrs. E. M. Reid	Amherst, N. S.
Sinclair, Emma M.		

Class of 1877.

Name.	*Occupation.*	*Residence.*
Emerson, Luthera	Private nurse	Allston, Mass.
Foss, Clementine	Married	
Gleason, Sarah	Now Mrs. John Carty	Somerville, Mass.
Wood, Eliza		
Wright, Amelia E.		

Class of 1878.

Arnold, Ida F.	Private nurse	No. Cambridge, Mass.
Batchelder, Effie J.	Now Mrs. F. Skillings	Reading, Mass.
Bruce, Ida M.	Married, deceased	
Clark, Mrs. Martha A.	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Cowling, Sarah	Now Mrs. C. Chandler	
Dane, Alice M.	Now Mrs. Hutchinson	Medford, Mass.
Davis, Adeline		
Davis, Mary E. P.	Supt. Tr. School, Boston Insane Hosp.	New Dorchester, [Mass.
Doyle, Katherine	Deceased	
Foster, Electa		
Freeman, E. Sophia		
Goodnow, Emma F.		
Gordon, Caroline		
McMillan, Isabella	Deceased	
Miller, Seretha	Now Mrs. H. H. Ellis	
Monson, Mrs. Elizabeth B.		
Moore, Mrs. Frances A.		
Palmer, Sophia F.	Editor-in-chief *Amer. Journal of Nursing*	New York, N. Y.
Scranton, Sarah O.		
Smith, Christine M.	Now Mrs. G. B. Cornish	Philadelphia, Pa.

Class of 1879.

Name.	*Occupation.*	*Residence.*
Ames, Bessie A. F.	Masseuse	Dorchester, Mass.
Davis, Catherine F.		
Lee, Mary L.	Dept. Domestic Bldg., Mass. Gen. Hosp.	Boston, Mass.
Richards, Hannah A.	Matron City Hospital	Quincy, Mass.
Thayer, Blanche	Deceased	
Young, Olive P.		

Class of 1880.

Brigham, Carrie F.	Supt. "Day Kimball" Hospital	Putnam, Conn.
Burleck, Martha	Married, deceased	
Creeley, Annie L.		
Draper, Eunice	Now Dr. Kinney	Revere, Mass.
Eaton, Grace E.	Deceased	
Hall, Annie B.	Deceased	
Hoag, Elizabeth S.	At home	New Sandwich, N. H.
Huggins, Mrs. Elizabeth		
Jobe. Alice R.	Private nurse	Yellow Springs, O.
McPhail, Elizabeth	Now Mrs. DeCarteret True	Malden, Mass.
Mumford, Elizabeth	Masseuse	Boston, Mass.
Safford, Corinne	Now Mrs. John L. Thompson	New York, N. Y.
Scovil, Elizabeth R.	In charge Infirmary, St. Paul's School	Concord, N. H.
Seaman, Emma J.		
Sweet, Hannah E.	Now Mrs. John W. Howard	Washington, R. I.
Webber, Anna M.		
Wood, Mary L.	Deceased	

Class of 1881.

Name.	*Occupation.*	*Residence.*
Anderson, Caroline L.		
Bacon, Anna		
Casey, Julia A.		
Cassidy, Mrs. Mary S.	Glockner Sanitarium	Colorado Springs, Col.
Hawkes, Lydia A.		Kendal Green, Mass.
Houdlette, Caroline A.	Now Mrs. D. S. Preble	Bangor, Me.
Lynch, Mary	Private nurse	East Boston, Mass.
McKean, Mary H.		
Morey, Fannie A.		
Morey, Nettie D.	Married	
Scofield, Jennie L.	Deceased	
Smith, Juliet B.		
Tebbets, Mrs. Mary L.	Deceased	
Webster, Lucy J.	Masseuse	Rochester, N. Y.

Class of 1882.

Ackles, Amelia V.	Now Mrs. G. B. Pearson	London, England
Blake, Ida M.		Saranac Lake, N. Y.
Bryant, Mrs. Mary	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Chamberlain, Helen	Now Mrs. T. W. Dale	Auburndale, Mass.
Cowie, Clara D.	Deceased	
Dickey, Eliza J.	Practising physician	Cincinnati, O.
Lord, Emeline K.	Deceased	
Lyon, Agnes A.	Married	
Pickett, Lucy V.	Superintendent Newport Hospital	Newport, R. I.
Palmer, M. Frances	Deceased	

Name.	*Occupation.*	*Residence.*
Parker, Florence	Deceased	
Pray, Hannah E.	Now Mrs. D. F. Davidson	San Diego, Cal.
Rice, Florence F.	Practising physician	Boston, Mass.
Slayton, Fannie K.	At home	Stoneham, Mass.
Smythe, Sarah L.	District nurse	New York, N. Y.
Watson, Ada M.		

Class of 1883.

Alden, Mary	Teacher	San Francisco, Cal.
Brown, Jessie	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Brown, Maria B.		Boston, Mass.
Canfield, Vena E.		Boston, Mass.
Cutter, Emma	Now Mrs. C. A. Pettie	
Dean, Mrs. Viola		
Demorest, Mary L.	Now Mrs. J. D. Breed	Lynn, Mass.
Edmonds, Josephine	Deceased	
Fox, Annie L.	Private nurse	No. Brewster, Mass.
Gerry, Mary O.	Private nurse	Chicago, Ill.
Goodnow, Frances E.		
Hall, Mrs. Mary B.	Manila Hospital	Philippine Islands
Jacobs, Millie H.	At home	Dorchester, Mass.
Lambert, Julia A.	Deceased	
Lawrence, Susan M.		Philadelphia, Pa.
Magiveny, Addie F.	Private nurse	Denver, Col.
Magovern, Mary A.	Deceased	
Scott, Alice	Matron Convalescent Home	Waverley, Mass.
Steele, Laura A.	Now Mrs. J. A. Avery	Boston, Mass.

Class of 1884.

Name.	*Occupation.*	*Residence.*
Brigham, Eugenie	Now Mrs. Widger	
Blaney, Maria L.	Now Mrs. M. Rowan	Cambridge, Mass.
Douglass, Mary E.	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Fisher, Phœbe V.	Now Mrs. O. E. Kane	Worcester, Mass.
Hardy, Nellie M.	Now Mrs. W. A. Burton	Wilton, N. H.
Helmboldt, Mathilde M.	Mrs. Geo. Tallman, deceased	
Llewellyn, Maria	Now Mrs. W. W. Card	Pittsburgh, Pa.
Morey, Mary	Practising physician	
Puff, Dora E.	Now Mrs. Roderick	Baker, Idaho
Richardson, L. Grace	Now Mrs. Rodgers	
Shadie, Elizabeth G.	Now Mrs. Merrill	Haverhill, Mass.
Smith, Fannie A.	Private nurse	Denver, Col.
Stevens, Sarah E.	Practising physician	
White, Lucy M.	Medical student Tufts College	

Class of 1885.

Allerton, Eva	Supt. Homœopathic Hospital	Rochester, N. Y.
Barrell, Cornelia	Now Mrs. Geo. A. Davis	Shrewsbury, Mass.
Beckingham, Margaret	Now Mrs. John Windsor	Petite Roche, N. B.
Coombs, Harriet O.	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Fraser, Mrs. Harriet C.		
Harvell, Georgie H.	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Hudgins, Zilpha L.	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Kenney, Charlotte E.	Deceased	
McCurdy, Annie L.	District nurse	Boston, Mass.
McKeon, Daisy A. M.	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.

Class of 1885.— *Continued.*

Name.	*Occupation.*	*Residence.*
Norris, Clara E.	Now Mrs. Martin	
Peck, Alice M.		Marionette, Wis.
Pearson, Mary E.	Aminos Hospital	Havana, Cuba
Slade, Imogene	Matron Cottage Hospital	Woonsocket, R. I.
Steinmann, Elise	Practising physician	
Thompson, Ella A.		
Wilson, Nettie A.		

Class of 1886.

Adams, Cora L.		
Beaurnette, Mrs. Frances D.	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Bothwell, Letitia J.	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Davis, Isaline A.	Private nurse	Chicago, Ill.
Fletcher, Sarah D.		
Hintze, Anne A.	Physician	Philadelphia, Pa.
Holmes, Mrs. Annie M.	Now Mrs. Eastman	Haverhill, Mass.
Lamb, Mary	Private nurse	Jamaica Plain, Mass.
Llewellyn, Rebecca	Deceased	
Lovering, Anna F.	Practising physician	
Martin, Sarah F.	Asst. Matron Garrett Children's Hospital	Baltimore, Md.
Page, Mary G.	Practising physician	San Francisco, Cal.
Packard, Mary C.	Matron Garrett Children's Hospital	Baltimore, Md.
Roberts, Una G.		
Thompson, Philena E.	Private nurse	New York City, N. Y.
True, Annie A.	Now Mrs. Clements	Washington, D. C.
Wilson, Laura A.		

Class of 1887.

Name.	*Occupation.*	*Residence.*
Allen, Ella M.	Private nurse	Denver, Col.
Brierley, Hannah J.		Honolulu, H. I.
Cook, Mary A.	At home	Decatur, Ill.
Greiner, Kate A.	Deceased	
Harris, Caroline L.	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Higley, Flora E.	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Ilsley, Effie O.	Now Mrs. J. M. Paterson	Berwick, N. S.
Kelley, Mary A.	Now Mrs. Chas. Storrow	Brookline, Mass.
Lovell, Lucinda S.	Practising physician	Boston, Mass.
McBeath, Anna J.	Deceased	
McDonald, Jessie C.		
Morton, Jean M.	Matron Samaritan Hospital	Glasgow, Scotland
Mulholland, Mary		Palatka, Fla.
Osborne, Caroline B.	Deceased	
Prince, Ida L.	Married	
Palmberg, Alma P.	Now Mrs. James H. Holmes	Norfolk, Mass.
Raymond, Marion C.	Now Mrs. J. W. Pratt	Dedham, Mass.
Shields, Mary E.	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Stilson, Jennie	Private nurse	New York, N. Y.
Thayer, Ada E.	Deceased	
West, Nettie J.	Proprietor Elliot Hospital	Boston, Mass.

Class of 1888.

Bangs, Carrie D.		Roxbury, Mass.
Blood, Rebecca F.	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Bourke, Rachel	Supt. Training School, Trenton Hospital	Trenton, N. J.
Carlisle, Annie C.	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.

Class of 1888.— *Continued.*

Name.	*Occupation.*	*Residence.*
Conway, Mary L.	Now Mrs. Peterson	San Francisco, Cal.
Copp, Emma	Now Mrs. Matthews	Somerville, Mass.
Dodge, Hannah E.	Supt. Train. School, Elizabeth Gen. Hosp.	Elizabeth, N. J.
Fanning, Elizabeth	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Fletcher, Lucy M.	Teacher	
Fraser, Louise G.	Now Mrs. G. A. Craigin	Boston, Mass.
Gally, Matty	Now Mrs. F. A. Bisbee	Arlington H'ts, Mass.
Johnson, Edith P.	Deceased	
Keith, Mary L.	Superintendent Rochester City Hospital	Rochester, N. Y.
Kimball, Adele P.	Practising physician	
Krebs, Henrietta E.		
Lyman, Susanna W.	Deceased	
McNamara, Mary V.	Deceased	
Mason, Frederika B.	Now Mrs. J. Marshall Sprague	
Melville, Mary E.	Private nurse	New York City, N. Y.
Riley, Jane F.	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Robertson, Jane	Asst. Supt. Boston Insane Hospital	N. Dorchester, Mass.
Stevens, Clara V.	Now Mrs. Glidden	Concord, N. H.
Woods, Lizzie J.	Missionary nurse	Circle City, Alaska

Class of 1889.

Bowen, Mary M.	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Boyson, Alice M.	Now Mrs. De Lancy Cleveland, Jr.	Sacramento, Cal.
Burbank, Nora A.	Now Mrs. N. A. Marsden. Night Superintendent Medico-Chirurgical Hospital	Philadelphia, Pa.

Class of 1889.— *Continued.*

Name.	*Occupation.*	*Residence.*
Chase, Mabel L.	Head nurse Boston Insane Hospital	N. Dorchester, Mass.
Colpitts, Mary A.	Now Mrs. Robt. Smith	Elgin, N. B.
Cox, Ella F.		New York City, N. Y.
Dolliver, Pauline L.	Supt. Tr. School, Mass. General Hospital	Boston, Mass.
Drew, Josephine L.	Private nurse	Portsmouth, N. H.
Ferguson, Lucy L.	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Gorman, Alice A.	Supt. of nurses, Bridgeport Hospital	Bridgeport, Conn.
Halloran, Elizabeth	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Harries, Elizabeth H.	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Hamilton, Annie L.	Practising physician	Boston, Mass.
Hooker, Anna M.	Private nurse	New York City, N. Y.
Johnston, Ella E.	Private nurse	Auburndale, Mass.
Latta, Lillian	Now Mrs. H. H. Hayes	Hinsdale, Ill.
McLeay, Catherine	Now Mrs. John McDonald	Barre, Vt.
McComber, Emma B.		Baltimore, Md.
Maltby, Annie L.	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Plummer, Persis M.	At home	Wentworth, N. H.
Roper, Louisa		
Tippet, Alice O.	Matron House Good Samaritan	Boston, Mass.
Weed, Bertha E.		Boston, Mass.
West, Marion M.		
Young, Elise H.	Now Mrs. L. F. Warner	New York City, N. Y.

Class of 1890.

Beckingham, Annie	Now Mrs. Chas. McDonald	Dundee, N. B.
Brown, Ellen L.		Springfield, Mass.

Class of 1890.— *Continued.*

Name.	*Occupation.*	*Residence.*
Drake, Nellie F.	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Finley, Helen M.	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Fraser, Jennie C.	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Gamwell, Helen M.	Now Mrs. W. S. Ely	Rochester, N. Y.
Leach, Theresa G.		Lebanon, N. H.
McQuarrie, Mrs. Matilda A.	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Macfarlane, Annie K.	Deceased	
Parker, Martha P.	At home	Groveland, Mass.
Stevenson, Margaret W.	At home	Longwood, Mass.
Wilkinson, Alice M. M.	Married	

Class of 1891.

Beedle, Carrie L.	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Brown, Belle W.	Now Mrs. Richardson	Somerville, Mass.
Byrne, Lizzie		
Clark, Edith M.	Private nurse	Worcester, Mass.
Cooke, Amy	Now Mrs. Oscar Fenerstein	Boston, Mass.
Dart, Esther	Supt. Stillman Infirmary	Cambridge, Mass.
De Wolf, Margaret H.	Matron Georgia Infirmary	Savannah, Ga.
Duffy, Helena	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Durand, Susan M.	Public Library	Boston, Mass.
Foley, Minnie E.	Deceased	
Gile, Kate E.	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Guion, Katherine	Now Mrs. Babcock	Lincolnton, N. C.
Hakes, Alice M.	Now Mrs. William I. Lafon	Troy, N. Y.
Harpur, Laura	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.

Class of 1891.— *Continued.*

Name.	*Occupation.*	*Residence.*
Hudson, Mary L.	Private nurse	Troy, N. Y.
Hurlburt, Annie W.	Now Mrs. Chas. Read	So. Gardner, Mass.
Hazen, Frances C.	Private nurse	Coronado, Cal.
Jack, Helen R.	At home	St. John, N. B.
Johnson, Lydia E. C.		
Karner, Clara I.	Private nurse	Plainfield, N. J.
Libby, Mrs. Mary A. G.	Practising physician	Lowell, Mass.
McLean, Eliza A.	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Manning, Cora A.	Deceased	
Mellen, Lucy K.	Now Mrs. Henry Caple	Oakfield, N. Y.
Parker, Annie G.	Home for Incurables	Dorchester, Mass.
Potts, Amy E.		
Reid, Lizzie M.	Supt. of nurses, General Hospital	Lowell, Mass.
Robertson, Augusta C.	Supt. Training School, State Hospital	Tewksbury, Mass.
Shea, Margaret	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Smith, Adelaide A.	Private nurse	Lake City, Minn.
Steeves, Alice M.	Dentist	Boston, Mass.
Stevens, Mrs. Mary A.	Nurse Soldiers' Home	Chelsea, Mass.
Wilson, Effie	Private nurse	

Class of 1892.

Aikman, Agnes	Supt. Tr. School, Boston Lying-in Hosp.	Boston, Mass.
Cayford, Caroline M.	Now Mrs. Herbert L. Burrell	Boston, Mass.
Clark, Mabel L.	Now Mrs. Price	Chester, Pa.
Cleland, Rebecca H.	Supt. of nurses, State Hospital	Kalamazoo, Mich.

Class of 1892.— *Continued.*

Name.	*Occupation.*	*Residence.*
Dadmun, Mrs. Eliza J.	Practising physician	Boston, Mass.
Dustan, Emily A.	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Ellis, E. Maud	Supt. Tr. School, Lakeside Hospital	Cleveland, O.
Evarts, Gertrude E.	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Felker, Martha M.	Now Mrs. F. H. McRea	Worcester, Mass.
Fletcher, Annie	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Forsyth, Georgiana		Boston, Mass.
Hadley, Ellen E.		Boston, Mass.
Hodgdon, Nellie M.		
Hudson, Minnie E.	Married	
Johnson, Mary	Now Mrs. Henry Aitkin	East Boston, Mass.
Kinney, Mrs. Dita H.	Supt. Army Nurse Corps	Washington, D. C.
Lumsden, Belle McC.	Private nurse	Providence, R. I.
McDougall, Elizabeth	Matron John Wells Memorial Hospital	New Brunswick, N. J.
Martin, Mary	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Moody, Anna C.	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Paine, Nellie F.	Supt. Eastern Maine General Hospital	Bangor, Me.
Peppard, Susan J.	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Perry, Charlotte M.	Matron Clinton Hospital	Clinton, Mass.
Purinton, Clara A.		Boston, Mass.
Reed, Annie M.	Supt. Springfield Hospital	Springfield, Mass.
Sanford, Emma S.	Deceased	
Shattuck, Ida E.		Pepperell, Mass.
Shea, Annie M.	First Reserve Hospital	Manila, P. I.
Strum, Charlotte	Student American School of Osteopathy	Kirkville, Mo.
Twitchell, Ethel H.	Office nurse	Boston, Mass.
Webb, Bessie L.	Now Mrs. Gustof Hartman	Meriden, Conn.
Whitacre, Harriette L.		
Woodmansee, C. M.	Now Mrs. McLennon	Quincy, Mass.

Class of 1893.

Name.	*Occupation.*	*Residence.*
Allyn, Harriette J.	District nurse	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Barnhardt, Grace C.	Married	
Beattie, Grace B.	Matron City Hospital	Brockton, Mass.
Bradshaw, Leonora G.	Deceased	
Burrill, Lora	Mrs. Webster	Chelmsford, Mass.
Chesley, Ida F.	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Clark, Nan W.	Private nurse	Chicago, Ill.
Cole, Mary L.	District nurse	North Easton, Mass.
Gillooly, Susan A.	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Graham, Ida E.	Now Mrs. Ovington	New York City, N. Y.
Hall, Virginia C.	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Hannigan, Nellie G.	Sister of Mercy, St. Joseph's Hospital	Chicago, Ill.
Howard, Alice K.	Now Mrs. W. W. Keyes, missionary	Maha,Zululand,Africa
O'Brien, Mary E.	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Parker, Mary C.	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Parsons, Sara E.		
Paul, Isabella	Now Mrs. Edward Larkin	
Pearson, Maud A.	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Penfield, Anna	Private nurse	Cleveland, O.
Pope, Ellen H.	St. Margaret's Infirmary	Boston, Mass.
Price, Gertrude	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Redman, Anna	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Row, Lucy M.	Now Mrs. Theodore C. Porter	Medford, Mass.
Ryan, Mary E.	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Scholey, Josephine E.	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Sewall, Mary F.		St. Anthony Park, [Minn.
Thompson, W. Agnes	Deceased	
Walker, Jennie M.		Gambic, O.

Class of 1893.— *Continued.*

Name.	*Occupation.*	*Residence.*
Whipple, Lena S.	At home	Melrose Highlands,
Whittemore, Emma J.		Keene, N. H. [Mass.
Woolaver, Bertha P.	Now Mrs. E. S. Sloan	Boston, Mass.

Class of 1894.

Aikman, Ellen F.	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Biddle, Mary J.		
Bryer, Minnie A.	Private Sanitarium	Wakefield, Mass.
Burnett, Agnes McD.	Nurse Groton School	Groton, Mass.
Christie, M. Bertha	Private Hospital	London, Ont.
Conway, Elizabeth	Private nurse	Winchester, Mass.
Cromelien, Maud	Married	New York City, N. Y.
Durling, Annie F.	Office nurse	Boston, Mass.
Ely, Mary	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Foster, Eleanor A.	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Galbraith, Beatrice P.	Masseuse	Boston, Mass
Hall, Annie F.	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Kimball, Olive F.	Deceased	
Leaman, Pauline A.	Now Mrs. Thomas Martin	
Lipps, Nellie C.	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
MacDonald, S. Harriet	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Mackenzie, Frances S.		
Morse, Mabel F.		
Pitman, Elizabeth	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Ross, Margaret M. J.	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.

Class of 1894.— *Continued.*

Name.	*Occupation.*	*Residence.*
Wade, Addie B.	District nurse	Boston, Mass.
Wade, Carrie A.	Now Mrs. S. A. Hawthorne	Waukegan, Ill.
Wright, Thirza R.	Private nurse	Cleveland, O.

Class of 1895.

Asman, Louise	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Benton, Caroline D.	Now Mrs. Porter	
Best, Anna D.	Now Mrs. J. D. Jenkins	Collinsville, Conn.
Blair, Anna M.		Liberty, N. Y.
Bond, Amelia M.	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Booker, M. Elizabeth	Visiting nurse	Boston, Mass.
Boyd, Sarah A.	Private nurse	Cross Hill, Ont.
Brown, Jessie W.	Now Mrs. Herbert A. Jaggard	
Burnett, Jean L.	Married	
Chambers, Elsie F.	District and hourly nursing	Boston, Mass.
Cook, Mrs. Susie M.	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Corson, Cora E.	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Davis, Abbie F.	Now Mrs. S. P. Weeks	
Findley, Emma J.		Dartmouth, N. S.
Flusk, Elizabeth A.	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Fraser, Sara	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Fullerton, Bessie	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Gordon, Josephine M.	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Inch, Wilhelmina	Now Mrs. George Emery	Worcester, Mass.
McCarty, Sarah M.	Now Mrs. H. C. Cahoon	Boston, Mass.

Class of 1895.— *Continued.*

Name.	*Occupation.*	*Residence.*
McCrae, Annabella	Asst. Supt. Mass. General Hospital	Boston, Mass.
McDonald, Marion J.	Asst. Supt. Training School, City Hospital	Rochester, N. Y.
McElligot, Mary E.	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
McNab, Ada	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Nesbitt, Georgiana L.		
Orr, Jennie M.	Practising physician	Oakland, Cal.
Pitts, Susan E.	Private nurse	Columbia, S. C.
Powers, Katherine	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Schaller, Marion E.	Private nurse	South Natick, Mass.
Sloan, Jennie	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Smith, Annie H.	Surgical Dressing Specialties	Boston, Mass.
Strong, Isabel	Asst. Inst. Attendants Mass. Emer. Assoc.	Boston, Mass.
Tessier, M. Isabel	Night Supt. Children's Hospital	Boston, Mass.
Watt, Lena M.	Millet Sanitarium	E. Bridgewater, Mass.
Willy, Carrie C.	Soldiers' Home	Chelsea, Mass.

Class of 1896.

Anderson, Emma A.	Supt. New England Baptist Hospital	Roxbury, Mass.
Brooks, Winifred H.	Supt. Jordon Hospital	Plymouth, Mass.
Blackwell, Charlotte E.	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Berry, Evelyn S.	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Coffin, Katherine	At home	
Coull, Margaret A.	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.

Class of 1896. —*Continued.*

Name.	*Occupation.*	*Residence.*
Clarke, Minnie M.	Now Mrs. J. Godsoe	Somerville, Mass.
Claire, Helen M.	Head nurse Mass. General Hospital	Boston, Mass.
Douglas, Isabel M.	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Etherington, Eudora	Married, deceased	
Ferguson, Mary	Private hospital	London, Ont.
Fulton, Mabel	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Foss, Mary E.	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Harriman, Octavia	Now Mrs. Moore	Gardiner, Me.
Haggart, Minnie	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Hogle, Elizabeth C.	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Hislop, Annie	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Hussey, Flora J.	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Lewis, Grace L.	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
McPherson, Jean N.		
McAvoy, Cornelia B.	Now Mrs. H. L. Houghton	Winchester, Mass.
McKenna, Mary L.	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
McLeay, Grace	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Mowatt, Ada A.	Married	
Macfarlane, Margaret		Montreal, Que.
Merrill, Alice B.	Married	Haverhill, Mass.
Parker, Martha L.	Now Mrs. H. L. Strum	Valdosta, Ga.
Pennington, K. A.		New York City, N. Y.
Pennock, Caroline E.	Now Mrs. Macfarlane	Tampa, Fla.
Quinn, Bridget A.	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Ruel, Rosa D. A.	Private nurse	Chicago, Ill.
Stowell, Sarah L.	Private nurse	Worcester, Mass.
Sutherland, Georgiana	Married	

Class of 1897.

Name.	*Occupation.*	*Residence.*
Brown, Margaret A.	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Churchill, Hanna C.	Married	
Flagg, Lilla E.	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Grant, Cynthia	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Hollingsworth, M. S.	Private nurse	Boston, Mass,
Harty, Susie	Now Mrs. Carlton P. Flint	New York, N. Y.
Harmen, Elsie B.	Now Mrs. Frank Wiggin	Portsmouth, N. H.
Heineman, Elizabeth	At home	East Hampton, Mass.
Jewell, Isabella E.	Student Teachers' College	New York City, N. Y.
Johnston, Mabel	Now Mrs. W. H. Davis	Vermont
McDonald, Florence C.	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Merritt, Lydia R.	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Morris, Lillian H.	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
McKenzie, Lizzie	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Mellen, Lena L.	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Neal, Emma E.	Now Mrs. Brigham	Salisbury, Vt.
O'Reilly, Mary V.	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Pridham, Margaret P.	Supt. of nurses, Medico-Chirurgical Hosp.	Philadelphia, Pa.
Powell, Carrie M.	Nurse St. Margaret's Infirmary	Boston, Mass.
Stark, Martha H.	Supt. of District Nursing Association	Boston, Mass.
Smith, Alice L.	Deceased	
Sinclair, Constance M.	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Smith, Emma M.	Private nurse	Greenfield, Mass.
Solly, Winnie	Deceased	
Simpson, Annie L.		Waltham, Mass.
Williams, Ruth P.	Private nurse	Parkersburgh, W. Va.
Walsh, Mary E.		

Class of 1898.

Name.	*Occupation.*	*Residence.*
Adams, Etta M.	Now Mrs. Albert M. Stevens	
Bond, Anna	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Blodgert, S. Belle	Private nurse	Littleton, N. H.
Birmingham, Mary F.	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Blye, Ella M.	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Belyea, Jessie I.	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Campbell, Maud E.	Supt. Emergency Hospital	Nashua, N. H.
Crittenden, Mary E.	Private nurse	Springfield, Mass.
Chamberlain, Clara E.	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Clark, Annie L.	District nurse	Whitinsville, Mass.
Dibblee, Marion B.	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Fisher, Julia H.	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Galt, Marion G.		Boston, Mass.
Houston, Jessie	Now Mrs. I. E. Stowe	Medford, Mass.
Hewitt, Mary C.		North Pomfret, Vt.
Jackson, Bertha F.	Private nurse	Rutland, Vt.
Johnson, Minnie M.	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
La Mont, Alice A.	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Larcom, Bertha A.	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
McKinney, Lizzie A.	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
McNab, Agnes J.	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
McLeod, Eva E.	Private nurse	Santa Barbara, Cal.
McLeod, Katherine B.	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
MacDonald, Sarah S.		Lower Montague, [P.E.I.
Moss, Ida V.	Private nurse	Minneapolis, Minn.
Partridge, Nellie G.	Head nurse Mass. General Hospital	Boston, Mass.
Redding, Elizabeth	Married	

Class of 1898.— *Continued.*

Name.	*Occupation.*	*Residence.*
Springer, Lydia J.	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Shaw, Annie		Toronto, Can.
Stevens, Annie T.	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Spaulding, Amorilla B.		Buckfield, Me.
Thompson, Alma	Head nurse Mass. General Hospital	Boston, Mass.
Vallance, Margaret	Now Mrs. David A. McKee	Ladner, B. C.
Whitmore, Mary L.	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Young, Luna J.		Haverhill, Mass.

Class of 1899.

Austin, Hattie L.	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Baker, Lucy F.	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Brown, Lucia A.	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Beede, Blanche F.		No. Sandwich, N. H.
Cameron, Janet E.	Matron St. Joseph's Hospital	Glace Bay, C. B.
Dempster, Sarah E.	Married	
Davis, Adelia N.	Private nurse	Arlington, Mass.
Elliot, Emily I.	Private nurse	New York City
Elliot, Gertrude E.	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Fitzpatrick, Nora	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Green, Emma E.		
Hubbard, Margaret P.	Now Mrs. C. S. Butler	Boston, Mass.
Hall, Annie E. L.	Now Mrs. Gordon	Waverley, Mass.
Kelso, Isabel	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Klonare, Kleoniki	In charge Children's Hospital	Athens, Greece
Lewis, Eva N.	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.

Class of 1899.— *Continued.*

Name.	*Occupation.*	*Residence.*
Learned, Agnes W.	Now Mrs. Dawson	Baltimore, Md.
Locke, Marinda A.	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Mitchell, Elsie	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Marden, Edith	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Patch, Flora B.	Now Mrs. Albert Early	Rockford, Ill.
Peden, Elizabeth	St. Margaret's Infirmary	Boston, Mass.
Perry, Annie M.	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Rodgers, Mary	Asst. Supt. Emergency Hospital	Nashua, N. H.
Robertson, Ida M.	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Ross, E. Flora	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Stanway, Lillian L.	Private nurse	Buffalo, N. Y.
Schreider, Seraphine	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Thurber, Lois M.	McLean Hospital	Waverley, Mass.
Whittemore, Mary E.	Now Mrs. Wm. L. Aldrich	East Walpole, Mass.
Wood, Hannah M.	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Youngman, Julia R.	Physician	Boston, Mass.

Class of 1900.

Bayldone, Jessie	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Barnard, Ida C.		Rochester, N. Y.
Burgess, Annie	Private nurse	Lynn, Mass.
Burpee, Minnie E.	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Burris, Mary	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Cunningham, Emma M.	At home	Collingwood, Ont.
Cox, Margaret I.	Married	Manitoba
Crowell, Annie L.		Colton, Cal.

Class of 1900.— *Continued.*

Name.	*Occupation.*	*Residence.*
Cummings, Cora N.		Roxbury, Mass.
Campbell, Elizabeth H.	At home	St. John, N. B.
Craven, Blanche M.	At home	Lowell, Mass.
Dowden, Imilda L.	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Gray, Eliza	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Grierson, A. Maud	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Holliday, Edna	Now Mrs. Frederic C. Mott	Canaseraga, N. Y.
Harding, Nellie M.	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Hart, Nellie J.	Night superintendent Mass. Gen. Hosp.	Boston, Mass.
Hobbs, Nellie J.	Private nurse	San Antonio, Tex.
Inch, Effie M.	Student Mt. Allison College	Sackville, N. B.
Jewell, Helen A.	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Lawrence, Clara W.		Quyon, Quebec
Long, Hortense		Columbia, S. C.
McDonald, Margaret D.	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Murray, Mabel F.	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Merrill, S. Eleanor	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Miller, A. Maud	At home	Brookline, Mass.
Moore, Jennie F.	Now Mrs. Fontaine	Concord, N. H.
Mullarkey, Martha	Now Mrs. Mullarkey	Augusta, Ga.
Metherell, Adelaide B.	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
McLean, Ethel S.	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Peterson, M. Louise	Now Mrs. Chas. F. Sanborn	Brookline, Mass.
Reid, Winifred E.	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Smithwick, Anna L.		
Sutherland, Myral M.	Jordan Hospital	Plymouth, Mass.
Woolaver, Irene	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Young, Nettie B.	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.

Class of 1901.

Name.	*Occupation.*	*Residence.*
Bailey, Elvina K.	Cottage Hospital	St. Johnsbury, Vt.
Cousart, Carrie V.		Jacksonville, Fla.
Cassels, Mary M.	At home	Montreal, Quebec
Dewar, Annie J.	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Garvey, S. Agnes	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Gaetz, Carrie E.	Private nurse	Halifax, N. S.
Hatlow, Elizabeth		Scotland
Huse, Julia S.	Deceased	
Hewitt, Lydia R.	Supt. of nurses, General Hospital	St. John, N. B.
Liley, Mary	Now Mrs. Fred Cheever	Dorchester, Mass.
Leighton, Maude W.	Private nurse	Haverhill, Mass.
MacPeake, Edith B.		St. John, N. B.
Mackenzie, Mary A.	Supt. of nurses, Brooklyn Hospital	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Manning, Marion A.	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
McDonald, Flora F.	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Rose, Isabelle C.		Paris, France
Vickery, Elizabeth T.	Private nurse	St. Johnsbury, Vt.
Warner, Margaret	At home	Hartford, Conn.
Wilkinson, Ella A.	Private nurse	New Whatcom, Wash.
Wiggin, Mary R.	At home	Brookline, Mass.
Wheeler, Annie L.	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.

Class of 1902.

Burleigh, Mabel D.		
Bell, Marion	Head nurse Mass. General Hospital	Boston, Mass.
Beveridge, Pauline R.	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Copp, Edith T.	St. Margaret's Infirmary	Boston, Mass.

Class of 1902.— *Continued.*

Name.	*Occupation.*	*Residence.*
Chandler, Frances A.	2d Asst. Supt. Tr. Sch., Mass. Gen. Hosp.	Boston, Mass.
Clark, Mary O.	At home	Boston, Mass.
Crosby, Oceana W.	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Clay, Jennie M.	Now Mrs. Ralph Copeland	Lynn, Mass.
Chapman, Mrs. Helen S.	Private nurse	Cambridge, Mass.
Cochrane, Mabel H.	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Christie, Clara M.	St. Margaret's Infirmary	Boston, Mass.
Drake, Lucy T.	Private nurse	Washington, D. C.
Donahoe, Margaret F.	Supt. of nurses, Philadelphia Hospital	Philadelphia, Pa.
Gaffney, Mary E.		
Hurd, Mary M.	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
King, Annie R.	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Kinny, Mertie N.	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Lea, Margaret	Stillman Infirmary	Cambridge, Mass.
Lantz, Mary A.	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
McLennan, Florence L.	Head nurse Mass. General Hospital	Boston, Mass.
McBride, Mary D.	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
McIntosh, Jennie	Asst. Supt. of nurses, McLean Hospital	Waverley, Mass.
McDonald, Christie	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
New, Adaline L.	Private nurse	Jamaica Plain, Mass.
Neal, Grace M.	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Orr, Lillian L.	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Parker, Louise	Head nurse Clinton Hospital	Clinton, Mass.
Potter, Lillian L.	Night Supt. Sloane Maternity Hosp.	New York, N. Y.
Robertson, Maude		
Robertson, Minnie A.	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Smith, Eunice A.	Head nurse Bridgeport Hospital	Bridgeport, Conn.
Tedford, Adelaide	St. Margaret's Infirmary	Boston, Mass.
Wilson, Addie	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.

Class of 1903.

Name.	*Occupation.*	*Residence.*
Adams, Ada F.	At home	E. Glastonbury, Conn.
Belles, Lucia L.	Head nurse Mass. General Hospital	Boston, Mass.
Cushman, Alice C. S.	Head nurse Mass. General Hospital	Boston, Mass.
Duff, Edith M.	Private nurse	
Fisher, Maud A.	Head nurse Mass. General Hospital	Boston, Mass.
Folger, Della H.	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Haskell, Annabel	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Kirby, Addie M.	Head nurse Mass. General Hospital	Boston, Mass.
Kuhn, Selma L.	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Lynds, Mamie I.	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Mabee, Harriet E.	Head nurse Mass. General Hospital	Boston, Mass.
McCallum, Lily H.	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Moorhouse, Kate W.		Hopedale, Mass.
Mulock, Annie L.	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
O'Reilly, Kathleen E.		Saranac Lake, N. Y.
Parker, Mabelle W.	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Pelton, Garnet I.	At home	Dedham, Mass.
Percy, Mary H.	St. Margaret's Infirmary	Boston, Mass.
Reynolds, Mary L.	Private nurse	
Ruggles, Alice K.	Head nurse Mass. General Hospital	Boston, Mass.
Shaw, Celeste B.	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Snow, Emily A.	Private nurse	Boston, Mass.
Spear, Mary E.		East Hampton, Mass.
Wayland, Helen A.	Private nurse	Providence, R. I.

HISTORY OF THE BOSTON TRAINING SCHOOL.

It is to the Women's Educational Association we owe the suggestion of a need in Boston of a Training School for Nurses. At a meeting held in April, 1873, the matter came under discussion and the first practical steps were taken towards the founding of a system now so well recognized not only as a means of education for women, but as a necessity to meet the demands of the community. A committee was chosen to shape and organize plans to be submitted to the Association for approval.

In consequence of this action a circular was sent out summoning a meeting of all those interested either for or against the training of nurses. This met with ready response, and from this time slow but steady progress was made.

Meetings were held at the house of Mrs. William Claflin, No. 73 Mt. Vernon Street, resulting in a letter being sent to the trustees of the Massachusetts General Hospital asking their permission to establish a training school in connection with that hospital. The answer seeming favorable, a conference was arranged and a committee appointed to meet the trustees, who, after mature deliberation, proposed putting into the hands of the Training School two wards, one of which should be the "brick," as it was then called. The brick was selected for three reasons: that it represented the medical and surgical departments, and that it offered the work desirable for the training of nurses.

Here may appropriately be introduced two papers which

passed between the trustees of the Hospital and the directors of the Training School, defining the relations between the two: —

In committing the charge of nursing the patients in the Massachusetts General Hospital to the Training School for Nurses, the trustees of the Hospital propose the following conditions:

1. This relation between the Hospital and the Training School shall continue during the pleasure of the trustees.

2. Such of the nurses now employed by the Hospital as the trustees wish to retain shall be adopted by the Training School.

3. Nurses and pupils of the Training School shall not attend the patients of the Hospital without previous training in moving and caring for persons in bed. Their training within the walls of the Hospital shall include such instructions in cooking and in the making of poultices and other appliances for the sick as are essential to good nursing.

4. Nurses appointed by the Training School to serve in the wards of the Hospital shall agree to continue in service at least two years, but the trustees retain the right to discharge them from service in the wards for sufficient cause.

5. Superintendent, nurses, pupils, and all persons employed by the Training School at the Hospital shall be subject to such rules and regulations as may be prescribed by the trustees. They shall be under the exclusive medical jurisdiction of the physicians and surgeons of the Hospital, and no instruction of or interference with said persons within the Hospital shall be permitted without consent of said physicians and surgeons.

6. The number of nurses and pupils boarded, lodged, and paid at the expense of the Hospital shall be fixed by the trustees.

7. Wages shall be paid directly by the Hospital, and not through the Training School.

8. The duties of the Superintendent of the Training School shall not conflict with those of the Matron of the Hospital, assigned to her by the trustees.

S. ELIOT, Esq., Chairman, etc.

My dear Sir: I am instructed to say, on behalf of the directors of the Training School, that the conditions under which the trustees propose that the School shall continue its connection with the Hospital seem to them satisfactory — with the following limitations and explanations, which they propose to the trustees:

As to condition No. 1, that the connection of the School with the Hospital may be dissolved at the desire of either the trustees or the directors upon reasonable notice — say not less than two months; as to No. 3, that it is understood that facilities for instruction in cooking shall be given within the Hospital; as to No. 4, that the director of the School also retain the right to discharge any nurse or pupil; as to No. 5, that the word "interference" shall not be held to apply to the rules and discipline which (subject to the regulations of the Hospital) the directors may judge necessary for the good government of the School, nor to the visits of the directors made to inform themselves of the condition of the School. As the wages of each pupil have to be fixed in the original agreement with her, we propose that the present rate (ten dollars a month for the first year and sixteen dollars a month for the second year) be accepted by the trustees for the existing agreements, and that any change in the rate in future agreements be made by consent of the trustees and the directors. The directors have voted to agree to the conditions if it shall seem proper to the trustees to consider the above explanation to be a part of them.

I am, etc.,

M. BRIMMER.

The starting of the Training School became now a fixed and definite fact. The Women's Educational Association had severed all connection, and the Training School Committee was ready to go on with its work.

First came the serious matter of finance which must be met. A circular was printed stating the proposed plan and appealing to the public for coöperation. To the surprise of the committee this was found for the present unnecessary, as so much money from friendly hands came into the Treasury they felt warranted in proceeding at once without further appeal.

The next difficulty was to choose a proper Superintendent for the School, there being in those days no trained nurses to draw from. A committee was chosen who at last reported in favor of Mrs. Billings, who was well recommended and had served faithfully as hospital nurse in the Civil War. She had had large experience and was willing to enter upon a course of training to fit her for the work of Superintendent. Much correspondence with Sister Helen, the English Superintendent of the Bellevue Training School, now followed, resulting in her reluctantly consenting to take Mrs. Billings for a two months' course of training. This was recognized by all as a short time, but her obligations to the Hospital were such that no longer course could be allowed.

But three months remained to the committee to make all final arrangements, as they stood pledged to the Hospital to begin work the first of November, and much had to be accomplished in that time. Rules and regulations modified from the Bellevue system were drawn up, advertisements were put into the daily papers, circulars were printed which were largely distributed by the physicians connected with the Massachusetts Medical Society. These efforts met with such ready response that soon two head nurses were engaged and four pupils enrolled as members of the proposed School.

The Hospital having agreed to pay the School $150 per month for nursing, and the subscriptions received being sufficient for present need, a house, No. 45 McLean Street, was hired and put in order for a Nurses' Home and all expense assumed by the committee.

The Superintendent's salary for the first three months was fixed at the rate of $700 per year (afterwards changed to $600). Each head nurse was to receive $25, and the pupils, after a month's probation without pay, were to receive $10 per month.

The committee then called together a meeting of the contributors to the School and submitted to them the detail of their work. A vote was taken that the entire control of the School should be transferred to a Board of Directors, with full power to fill all vacancies and transact all business connected with the School. From this Board various committees were formed: one for the House, to attend to questions arising there; while the Hospital Committee stood ready to adjust all matters between the School and the Hospital, and to them was given full power for the admission and dismissal of the pupils and their course of instruction during the two years' connection with the School.

All this detail having been arranged, the first of November found the Board of Managers bravely ready to begin their work and fulfil their agreement with the Hospital, with the understanding that the trustees should be at liberty at any time to dissolve the School if it did not meet their requirements; also that their work must be almost entirely experimental, as they were pioneers in this new system and had not only to adjust their School to the Hospital, but at the same time to so educate the community that they could rely upon their coöperation financially, as the Treasury was entirely dependent upon friendly subscriptions and the work must necessarily be an expensive one. Then as a return for money received, the Board had always to keep in mind that they had not only to train nurses for the Hospital, but that the subscribers had a right to demand that they graduate their pupils properly equipped for private nursing.

In the face of all these discouragements the School began its work at the promised time, having established the Superintendent, two head nurses, and four pupils in the home and become responsible for two Hospital wards.

During the first year there were necessarily many changes. In the home a Matron was found necessary, Miss Holmes, after-

wards Mrs. Torrey, filling that position. Mrs. Billings resigned as Superintendent in January, and Mrs. Mary Von Olnhauser succeeded for the next ten months.

A committee on instruction was formed, who eliminated from the original application papers, "Can you read and write well?" and demanded from the applicants "sufficient education to meet an enlarged course of instruction." Lectures were given every week by Drs. White, Jeffries, and Dimmock, and the pupils, through the kindness of Dr. Blake, went to the Eye and Ear Infirmary. One thermometer was bought, which was then thought quite sufficient for the School, and one of the head nurses for a time acted as instructor. Soon two scrubwomen were engaged to relieve the pupils from so much manual labor and give them more time for their studies.

The year had nearly closed before the trustees of the Hospital decided to accept the Training School as a permanent institution. So far the Board had carried on its work from month to month, not knowing whether they were to have success or disappointment. When at last the matter was satisfactorily settled energetic methods were at once adopted to raise necessary funds. Circulars were sent out stating the progress made and appealing to the public for annual subscribers and donations sufficient to carry on the School, which now consisted of seventeen pupils.

In November, 1874, Mrs. Von Olnhauser resigned, and Miss Linda Richards accepted the position of Superintendent. To her the School owes a debt of gratitude for the progress made during her term of service.

At the meeting held in February, 1875, Mr. Brimmer, for the committee appointed to consider the more definite organization of the School, reported that the committee considered an act of incorporation advantageous, and they recommended that the Training School be incorporated under the new law by which

any society might incorporate itself simply by the members signing an agreement to that effect.

Copy of agreement of association: —

We, whose names are hereto subscribed, do, by this agreement, associate ourselves with the intention to constitute a Corporation according to the provisions of the three hundred and seventy-fifth chapter of the Acts of the General Court of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts, passed in the year 1874, approved June 27th in said year. The name by which the Corporation shall be known is the Boston Training School for Nurses. The purpose for which the Corporation is constituted is the instruction and training of nurses for the sick. The City within which the Corporation is established or located is the City of Boston within said Commonwealth.

In witness whereof, we have hereunto set our hands, this second day of February in the year eighteen hundred and seventy-five.

Cora L. Shaw.
Mary E. Parkman.
Caroline G. Curtis.
Louise Brooks.
Henrietta Codman.
Abby M. Storer.
Maria A. Revere.
Mary Anne Wales.
Martin Brimmer.
Sarah Cabot.
Le Baron Russell.
Charles P. Putnam.
F. B. Sanborn.
O. L. Wadsworth.
Anne S. Robbins.

The School being established, at a conference between a committee of the directors and the trustees of the Hospital the latter had expressed their opinion that the Training School was no longer considered by them as an experiment. As a result of this conference a special meeting was held in November, 1875, at

45 McLean Street, to hear the report of the committee on Dr. Russell's plan for a new organization of the Training School. The leading features of the plan were the boarding and lodging of the nurses by the Hospital and the use of the "brick," when remodelled, for their accommodation. It looked forward to the Training School gradually taking charge of all the Hospital wards.

It was at this time that the first graduates of the School received their diplomas, one remaining in the Hospital as head nurse of a ward, one going to the New Haven Hospital, and one to private nursing. These diplomas were given officially by the directors, but not quite in the same form as later. Mention will frequently be made of plans suggested and matured only at a future time; but it would seem well, in order to give a perfect history of the School, that these beginnings should be told, as showing how much thought was given to details even before they could be carried out.

It was not until the end of June, 1875, that the home in McLean Street was given up and the pupils were received as residents in the Hospital, with comfortable arrangements made for sleeping and dining rooms.

In May, 1877, Miss Richards, to the great regret of the directors, resigned her position as Superintendent of the Training School that she might carry out her plan of spending some months in studying the English school of nursing. Her place was then filled by Mrs. Wolhanpter, who had been at the head of a training school in Brooklyn, N. Y.

By this time all the wards of the Hospital, with the exception of the private Ward B, were under the care of the Training School. A letter lately received from Miss Richards, in answer to one of inquiry as to the time it took to accomplish this, gives the order in which they were taken. She says: —

When I went to the School there were three "Training-School wards," — a male surgical, and in the "brick" a male ward and a female ward; some twenty-eight patients in both wards. These were what might be called "foul wards," for in them we had every sort of case not wanted in the other wards. Three months after I went to the School we were given Wards 14 and 16. The next ward given us was, I think, Ward C, which was being built when I went to the Hospital. The male patients from the "brick" were moved into it and remained there until Ward D was built. A short time after Ward C came 21 and 23, female surgical wards then. After that we were given Ward 30, and all these we had by the summer of '75. In the late autumn, I think, all the remaining wards, save B, were given us. When Ward D was completed the male patients were moved from Ward C into it, and female patients put in C.

When I went to the Massachusetts General Hospital there were no ward maids employed and the nurses washed all poultice cloths and bandages used in the wards in which they were on duty. The first woman employed by the School was hired for this work especially, and after that to do anything for which she had time. Then came one ward maid after another, till all the wards were supplied. The labor of carrying trays to and from the kitchen, and ice from the cellar to the wards, was taken from the nurses while I was there, but not long before I left. There was a good kitchen in the basement, and during my second winter with the School a woman was employed to give the nurses lessons in cooking. She gave no theoretical instruction, but her practical lessons were excellent.

The first suggestion of any attempt at a uniform comes in 1878, though at that time it did not go beyond the wearing of caps, cuffs, and aprons, and even this was delayed on account of its not being satisfactory to all the nurses. Also, a regular form of diploma printed on parchment was offered by the Committee on Diplomas, and accepted by the directors. A notable sign of the different relations between Hospital and School is shown in the fact that the Hospital trustees had expressed themselves ready to receive suggestions from the directors as to any change that might be desired.

At the November meeting of this year Mrs. Wolhanpter tendered her resignation, and early in 1879 was succeeded by Miss Sangster, who had acted as head nurse at Bellevue Hospital and also as Superintendent at the New York Hospital. It was after Miss Sangster's arrival that the private Ward B came under the charge of the Training School. Mrs. Clark, who had belonged to the original corps of Hospital nurses, had been in charge of B, and remained as head nurse, with Training-School nurses under her, but subject to Miss Sangster's direction. Frequent mention is made of nurses from the Massachusetts General going to the Lying-In for a couple of months at a time, but it was done as a part of the two years' course and seems never to have been very satisfactory on either side, and was finally abandoned, to be taken up again as a postgraduate course some years later. This year an advance was made in the opportunities for lessons in cooking, when the nurses were sent to a cooking-school outside the Hospital. It involved a good deal of care for the Superintendent to arrange the hours away from the wards, but was the best arrangement that could be made at that time.

The first Annual Report of the School was written in 1879, nearly five years after the School was opened, and a few sentences from this will show how far the School had progressed: —

> We have good means of teaching. Members of the Hospital staff, both for indoor and outdoor patients, have given to our nurses admirable lectures. Our Superintendent teaches the nurses from the best manuals we can procure, and examines them on the lesson. There are quarterly examinations by the lecturers and by the medical men among the directors. The 39 nurses on the printed list, and 48 in the service of the Hospital, represent the result of 105 persons who have entered the School. The Hospital accommodations are limited and cannot give us a nurses' sitting-room or separate bedrooms.

This report was written by Mrs. Samuel Parkman, and when

in the course of that same year her death occurred, Dr. Le Baron Russell, at the January meeting following, asked leave to read his tribute to her memory. Mrs. Parkman was such an important factor in the life of the Training School so long as her own life lasted that its history would scarcely be complete without some especial mention of her.

Dr. Russell said: —

Mrs. Parkman was one of the first to take an active part in the foundation of the Training School, and in the early part of the year 1873, by the request of herself and Miss Cabot, I went to her house to consult on the expediency and practicability of establishing a School for Nurses in Boston. The plan then formed was carried out in all its essential particulars. Other friends joined, and in November of that year the first Superintendent was appointed and the first pupils received into the School.

From that day to the time of her last illness Mrs. Parkman's interest in the School never abated, and I think we shall all agree that to her activity and perseverance and to her good judgment and wise counsel it has been largely indebted for its success. It is a pleasure to remember the cheerfulness and courage with which she met all the difficulties which were encountered in the early days of the School, and the patience with which she bore all the trials and discouragements of the new undertaking.

In all the discussions which arose in regard to the proper measures to be adopted we remember the perfect readiness with which she heard and gave due weight to the opinion of others, even though they differed from her own.

In 1881 Miss Sangster resigned on account of ill-health and was succeeded by Miss Maxwell, who was trained at the City Hospital and had also been Superintendent at the New England Hospital.

At the April meeting, 1882, the visitor for the month reported that the trustees had decided to build a home for the nurses on the Hospital grounds, and that work had already been begun

on the foundations. The report of the April meeting in the following year, 1883, records the completion of the Thayer Building; and that Miss Maxwell had shown so much executive power that the move had been accomplished without confusion or interruption of the regular work. Miss Maxwell had requested that the directors would consider the question of a uniform for the nurses and a badge for the graduates. Dr. Richardson said at the same meeting that a large bookcase had been provided in the new parlor and he estimated that the cost of filling it would be about $600; of this sum $400 had already been received from friends whom he had interested. He was willing to take charge of the selection of the books, if the directors desired, and his offer was received with thanks.

With the removal to the new home came some changes in the general arrangements. New ward service had been engaged, and the harder part of the cleaning was taken from the nurses. To those who remember some of the objections made to the higher education of nurses in the beginning, Miss Maxwell's recommendation that two pairs of scissors and two pairs of forceps should be provided in each surgical ward for the use of the nurses is very significant — as well as that the physicians present urged the importance of advancing the pupils as far as possible in learning to dress wounds, and also gave into their charge the operating-room of Ward E.

It may be useful as a matter for future reference to record that an application to enter the School having been received from a married woman, separated from her husband, though not divorced, the following vote was passed,— that " while the Board leave to the Superintendent full power in the selection of the pupils for admission, it is their judgment that no woman having a husband living should be received into the School."

The Reports of this year also mention that the Clara Weeks

Text-book came into use and remained so till the change of the School in 1896.

During the year 1884 we find an increased demand for nurses from the doctors, who more and more depended upon their assistance; and now not only in the wards but in the Out-Patient Department their service was required. So the School gradually increased to meet these needs, numbering at this time 57 pupils.

The experiment of having outside pupils had its last trial this year, when Mrs. Benson came daily from eight in the morning until six in the evening, paying fifty dollars per month for training received.

At this time the entire care of the cleaning of the wards was given into the hands of the Superintendent of the Training School; before this the mopping of the floors had been done in part by the Hospital and in part by women employed by the School. The Hospital now assumed the expense, but gave to the School the entire responsibility of the work, and so much friction from divided authority was hereafter avoided.

The attention of the committee was now called towards the necessity of a plan to relieve the Superintendent of some of the detail of her work, which was growing more and more arduous with the increasing School. As a result of their investigation a Night Superintendent was appointed, Miss Pray, one of the head nurses, being the first to fill the position.

In May, 1888, was first considered receiving as pupils graduates from the McLean Asylum Training School.

A vote was passed that "any graduate of the McLean Asylum Training School who enters the Boston Training School for Nurses shall be allowed to have two years spent in the Asylum count for the first year in the School. Any graduate of that School who desires to enter this School shall have the privilege

of so doing whenever an unpromised vacancy shall occur, subject to the general conditions of the School, except that the nurse shall be entitled to pay for that month. The pay shall be the pay of the second year."

In November, 1888, a committee on discipline was appointed. It was voted that "all cases involving the question of a nurse's continuance in the School, except in cases of illness, shall be referred by the Superintendent to the committee, who shall have full powers either to dismiss or to report to the Board of Directors for action, with such recommendation as they may think best. The Superintendent shall have authority to suspend a nurse at once, reporting such action to the Committee on Discipline."

In December, 1884, Mrs. Bertha Raemich began her long and satisfactory service as teacher of massage. In a letter Miss Maxwell speaks of her as "an unusual woman, a rare teacher, and a splendid influence in the School." There had been a good deal of difference of opinion among the doctors regarding the desirability of treatment by massage, but this was soon done away with during Mrs. Raemich's régime and the lessons were increased from six to twelve for each pupil.

A change at this time which brought relief to the ladies of the Board and benefit to the School was giving into the hands of a physician, paid for the purpose, the correction of the lecture notes. This had been a part of the duty of the visitor of the month which had become very burdensome with the increasing School.

A marked feature in the history of the School was the entire change in the attitude of the house staff towards the nurses. In the early years there was almost a prejudice, but gradually this spirit died away as the nurses proved themselves their helpers and not their competitors. At this time we find classes in band-

aging taught by the staff, and their hearty coöperation in giving the nurses all assistance in their power was greatly appreciated by the committee.

In March, 1889, Miss Maxwell, under whose care the School had greatly progressed, resigned as Superintendent, and Miss Brown, a graduate then occupying the position of head nurse in the Hospital, was chosen her successor. Badges were designed this year and the die cut which has ever since served to represent a graduate of the Boston Training School.

During this year was first imported the black-and-white gingham so long used as the uniform of the School. From this time the committee ceased the free supply of dress material, books, and stationery, but hereafter furnished them at cost price to the School.

In 1894 the directors of the School decided that cooking should be included in the regular course of teaching to pupils. Mrs. Ellen Richards, of the Institute of Technology, had recommended Miss Boland, formerly teacher of cooking at the Johns Hopkins Hospital. The plan had been submitted to the trustees of the Hospital through Dr. Pratt, and with their approval the Committee on Cooking was given permission to engage Miss Boland, at a salary not exceeding $200.

At the October meeting of 1895 comes the first mention of a possibility that the Training School should come under the management of the trustees of the Hospital. The Treasurer of the School drew attention to the fact that, with $398 in hand, the School would require over $600 to meet its expenses up to January 1. Much discussion followed, and it was moved and seconded that for the present no arrangement should be made for classes either in cooking or massage. The question of providing money for the Treasurer had long been an anxious one. In the beginning the community had subscribed generously for the trial

of the experiment, but as time went on and the very success of the School required larger expenditures it naturally became more difficult to find the means to meet them. Newer charities came forward, some of the first subscribers passed away, and now it had come to the question whether the directors would be justified in restricting the advantages of further instruction to the pupils.

In November, 1895, Mr. Parkman, for the committee appointed to confer with the trustees of the Hospital, read the following letter from the chairman of the special committee of the trustees: —

Hon. Henry Parkman, *President of the Board of Managers of the Training School for Nurses:*

The Trustees of the Massachusetts General Hospital desire to express their high appreciation of the long devoted and efficient interest that has been shown since the foundation of the Training School for Nurses by the ladies and gentlemen identified with its management. The enterprise was a wholly new one to this community, and the energy and ability shown from the time of the earliest steps toward organization, the excellent judgment, and the unfailing patience and tact which have been displayed in connection with the arduous and ceaseless labor inseparable from the management of an institution of this class, are matters of history.

The School has justified the highest hopes of its founders. It has proved to be a great benefit to the Hospital. It has been if possible a still greater benefit to the community at large. It has set an example which has been followed in other cities throughout the country. Its organizers and managers are entitled to the greatest recognition alike of the Trustees of the Hospital and of the general public.

Without modifying this attitude toward the School, the Trustees of the Hospital have gradually come to the belief that the best interests of the Hospital will be promoted by the establishment of a closer relation between the School and it; and that this can be best accomplished by placing the School under the management of the Hospital Trustees, in conformity with the custom of which experience has

elsewhere demonstrated the advantage; and which has been followed, with a single exception, by every similar institution in the country.

The Trustees, therefore, respectfully submit for the consideration of the Directors of the School a suggestion that, for the advantage of the Hospital, the control and management of the School be made over to the Hospital Trustees at such a time, mutually agreed upon, as may be agreeable to the Directors of the School.

In concluding, the Trustees desire to express their recognition of the great value of the assistance of ladies in the management of a Training School and their hope that the ladies who have been so long identified with this School may not allow the proposed change of administration to abate their interest in its welfare, and that some, at least, of them may be found willing to continue their work in its behalf, the exact details being left for future arrangement.

WILLIAM STURGIS BIGELOW, *Chairman.*

For the Special Committee of the
Trustees of the Massachusetts General Hospital.

At a special meeting held in December, Mr. Parkman read the draft of his reply to the chairman of the Committee of the Hospital Trustees: —

W. S. BIGELOW, Esq.,

Dear Sir: We beg to acknowledge the receipt of your communication of November 26th, and the same has been laid before a special meeting of the Corporation of the Boston Training School for Nurses held this day.

The Corporation has voted to comply with the request of the Trustees of the Massachusetts General Hospital conveyed through you, and to surrender to the Trustees the management of the Training School for Nurses connected with the Hospital. We would suggest, if agreeable to the Trustees, that January first proximo, being the beginning of our fiscal and school year, would be a convenient date for such surrender.

I am further directed by the ladies at present connected with the School as Directors, in answer to your courteous suggestion as to future assistance from them, to say that they will be ready at any time individually to render such aid in the future management of the School

as they may be asked by the Trustees to give, retaining, as they undoubtedly will, a deep interest in its future welfare.

In thus bringing to an end the existing relations between the School and the Hospital, the Directors of the School wish to convey to the Trustees of the Hospital their recognition of the facilities which the Trustees have placed at their disposal and of the various acts of courtesy which they have received during the existence of the Training School. I remain,

Respectfully yours,

HENRY PARKMAN,
President of Boston Training School for Nurses.

At the same meeting the following votes were passed: —

Voted: That the Boston Training School for Nurses accept the legacy of $5,000 under the will of John Foster, deceased, upon the conditions contained therein, and Charles P. Curtis, Treasurer of said Training School, is hereby authorized to receive and receipt for the same.

Voted: That the Treasurer be authorized and directed to pay over the said legacy to the Treasurer of the Massachusetts General Hospital upon the same terms and conditions as contained in the will of John Foster; viz., that it be held as a fund, the income whereof, together with the income of the funds heretofore transferred to said Hospital by this Corporation, shall be devoted and expended towards the training of Nurses by said Hospital.

Voted: To comply with the request of the Trustees of the Hospital and to surrender the management of the School to the Trustees of the Hospital on January first, 1896.

Voted: That the Corporation known as the Boston Training School for Nurses be dissolved and that the President be a Committee to take the necessary legal steps for such dissolution.

Voted: That authority be asked for permission to turn over the funds of this Corporation after the payment of all legal debts to the Massachusetts General Hospital as a fund, the income of which shall be used for the training of Nurses.

On January 11, 1896, the annual meeting was held, followed by the usual monthly meeting. As the School was dissolved on January 1, the Superintendent sent in no report. The visitor for the month had met Dr. Bigelow on January 1 and transferred the School through him to the Trustees of the Hospital.

Voted: That the Monthly Meetings of the Directors be dispensed with and the present meeting be adjourned till called together by special notice from the Secretary.

Caroline G. Curtis.
M. H. Denny.

OFFICERS, 1879.

President.

JAMES M. CODMAN.

Treasurer.

CHARLES P. CURTIS.

Clerk.

MISS MARY ANNE WALES.

Directors.

MRS. ELIOT C. CLARKE,
MRS. JAMES M. CODMAN,
MRS. CHARLES P. CURTIS,
DR. T. B. CURTIS,
MISS M. H. DENNY,
DR. C. ELLIS,
DR. R. H. FITZ,
MRS. DWIGHT FOSTER,
MR. CHAS. G. LORING,
MISS SARAH C. PAINE,
MRS. S. PARKMAN,
DR. CHARLES P. PUTNAM,
DR. WM. L. RICHARDSON,
DR. LE BARON RUSSELL,
MR. F. B. SANBORN,
MRS. G. H. SHAW,
MISS ABBY M. STORER,
MRS. WM. B. SWETT,
DR. O. F. WADSWORTH,
MISS EMMA F. WARE,
DR. F. WINSOR.

LIST OF LECTURERS AND SUBJECTS

For the Year 1885–86.

Dr. Frank B. Harrington. Sept. 18.
Doses and preparation of medicine. Serving medicines.

Dr. George G. Tarbell. Sept. 25, Oct. 2.
Foods and feeding. Chills and convulsions.

Dr. Charles P. Strong. Oct. 9.
Special nursing in diseases of women, including vaginal injections, douches, and the use of the catheter.

Dr. George W. West. Oct. 16, 23, 30, Nov. 6.
Surgical dressings, plasters, poultices, washes, application of bandages. Fractures and splints. Bed-sores. Urine.

Dr. Frederick C. Shattuck. Nov. 13, 20, 27.
Care of room, including ventilation, temperature, disinfectants, and deodorizers. Light and noise. Cleaning and dusting. Care of bed-linen and clothing. Washing. Convalescence. Special nursing in diseases of children.

Dr. James C. White. Dec. 4, 11.
Care of skin of new-born children. Care of the skin in general.

Dr. Myles Standish. Dec. 17.
Special nursing in diseases of the eye.

LIST OF LECTURERS AND SUBJECTS

For the Year 1886-87.

Dr. Myles Standish. Sept. 16.
Special nursing in diseases of the eye.

Dr. George M. Garland. Sept. 24, Oct. 1.
Foods and feeding. Chills and convulsions.

Dr. George W. West. Oct. 15, 22, 29, Nov. 5.
Surgical dressings, plasters, poultices, washes, application of bandages. Fractures and splints. Bed-sores. Urine.

Dr. Frederick C. Shattuck. Nov. 12, 19, 26.
Care of room, including ventilation, temperature, disinfectants, and deodorizers. Light and noise. Cleaning and dusting. Care of bed-linen and clothing. Washing. Convalescence. Special nursing in diseases of children.

Dr. James C. White. Dec. 3, 10.
Care of skin of new-born children. Care of the skin in general.

Dr. Frank B. Harrington. Dec. 17.
Doses and preparation of medicine. Serving medicines.

Dr. Wm. L. Richardson. Dec. 23, 30, Jan. 6, 13, 20, 27.
Confinements. Before, during, and after delivery. Obstetric emergencies. Care of new-born child.

Dr. Arthur T. Cabot. Feb. 4, 11, 18, 25.

Theory of wounds, including scab, suppuration, and sloughs. Odor, gangrene, erysipelas, pyæmia. Special nursing in tracheotomy.

Dr. Charles P. Strong. March 4.

Special nursing in diseases of women, including vaginal injections, douches, and the use of the catheter.

Dr. Wm. W. Gannett. March 11.

Topographical anatomy. Care of the dead. Autopsies.

Dr. George M. Garland. March 18, 25.

Pulse, respiration, and temperature considered physiologically. Secretions and excretions. Dropsy in general.

Dr. James J. Putnam. April 1, 8.

Special nursing in the diseases of the nervous system, including mania, hysteria, and prostration. Massage.

Dr. Samuel L. Abbot. April 15, 22.

Leeches, blisters, liniments, enemata, and baths. Nursing in cases of fever, with reference to diet and stimulants. Relief of heat and sweating. Delirium, restlessness, and headache. Special consideration of typhoid fever and acute rheumatism.

Dr. Herman F. Vickery. April 29, May 6.

Special nursing in diseases of thoracic organs. Special nursing in diseases of abdominal organs.

Dr. Maurice H. Richardson. May 13, 20, 27.

Anæsthesia. Care of patients before, during, and after operations, including diet and possible emergencies (hemorrhage, shock, and collapse).

Dr. Francis Minot. June 3.

Duties and conduct of nurses in private nursing.

OFFICERS, 1888.

President.

JAMES M. CODMAN.

Treasurer.

CHARLES P. CURTIS,
24 Exchange Place.

Clerk.

MISS E. Q. GUILD.

Directors.

MRS. C. P. CURTIS,
MRS. E. G. CUTLER,
MISS M. H. DENNY,
MISS E. GOODWIN,
MISS E. Q. GUILD,
MISS A. MORRILL,
MISS J. MOTLEY,
MISS S. C. PAINE,
MISS A. L. ROTCH,
MISS A. M. STORER,
MISS M. THOMAS,
MR. R. M. CUSHING,
DR. G. M. GARLAND,
DR. C. P. PUTNAM,
DR. LE BARON RUSSELL,
DR. C. P. STRONG,
DR. W. L. RICHARDSON,
MR. F. B. SANBORN,
DR. O. F. WADSWORTH,
DR. G. W. WEST,
MRS. W. W. VAUGHAN,
MISS M. A. WALES.

Registrar.

MRS. G. H. SHAW.

Superintendent.

MISS ANNA C. MAXWELL.

LIST OF LECTURERS AND SUBJECTS

For the Year 1890–91.

Lectures to be given Thursdays, at 4 P.M.

Dr. C. F. Carter. Sept. 11, 18.

The physiology of digestion. The preparation and methods of serving the various foods, including the use of nutritive enemata.

Dr. William W. Gannett. Sept. 25, Oct. 2.

Topographical anatomy. Care of the dead. Autopsies.

Dr. George M. Garland. Oct. 9, 16.

Account of the circulation, the pulse, respiration, and temperature. Secretions and excretions. Examination of urine.

Dr. Frank B. Harrington. Oct. 23, 30.

The preparation of medicines; their doses and methods of administration.

Dr. Frederick C. Shattuck. Nov. 6, 13.

Care of the sick-room. Ventilation, temperature, furnishing, arrangement. Use of disinfectants and deodorizers, with special reference to the care of contagious diseases.

Dr. James C. White. Nov. 20, 26.

The anatomy and care of the skin.

Dr. J. J. Minot. Dec. 4.
General medical nursing, including the use of leeches, blisters, cuppings, enemata, and baths.

Dr. J. J. Minot. Dec. 11.
Special nursing in cases of fever.

Dr. Arthur T. Cabot. Dec. 18, 25, Jan. 1.
Theory of wounds, including inflammation, suppuration, erysipelas, septicæmia, pyæmia, and gangrene. Principles of antiseptic surgery.

Dr. Arthur T. Cabot. Jan. 8.
Special nursing in cases of tracheotomy and of abdominal surgery.

Dr. Herman F. Vickery. Jan. 15, 22.
Special nursing in obstetric cases.

Dr. Herman F. Vickery. Jan. 29, Feb. 5.
Special nursing in diseases of the thoracic and abdominal organs.

Dr. Maurice H. Richardson. Feb. 12, 19, 26.
The administration of anæsthetics. Care of patients before, during, and after operations, with possible emergencies (shock, hemorrhage, and collapse).

Dr. J. W. Elliot. March 5, 12, 19.
Surgical dressings. Fractures and the application of splints.

Dr. E. G. Cutler. March 26, April 2.
Rest cure. Special nursing in convalescence.

Dr. Charles P. Strong. April 9, 16.
Special nursing in gynecological cases.

Dr. Frederick C. Shattuck. April 23.
Special nursing in diseases of children.

Dr. James J. Putnam. April 30, May 7.
Special nursing in diseases of the nervous system. Massage.

Dr. H. C. Baldwin. May 14, 21.
Special nursing in mental diseases and for the insane.

Dr. J. Orne Green. May 28.
Special nursing in diseases of the ear.

Dr. H. C. Ernst. June 4, 11.
Bacteriology.

Dr. F. C. Cheney. June 18.
Special nursing in diseases of the eye.

Dr. F. Minot. June 25.
Duties and conduct of nurses in private nursing.

OFFICERS, 1892.

President.

HENRY PARKMAN.

Treasurer.

CHARLES P. CURTIS,
24 Exchange Place.

Clerk.

MRS. B. R. CURTIS.

Directors.

MRS. C. P. CURTIS,
MRS. E. G. CUTLER,
MISS M. H. DENNY,
MISS E. GOODWIN,
MISS AMELIA MORRILL,
MISS S. C. PAINE,
MRS. JOHN PARKINSON,
MISS E. RODMAN,
MISS M. THOMAS,
MISS A. H. THWING,
MRS. W. W. VAUGHAN,
MISS M. A. WALES,
MRS. N. THAYER, JR.,
MR. F. H. APPLETON,
DR. G. M. GARLAND,
DR. F. B. HARRINGTON,
DR. S. J. MIXTER,
MR. D. L. PICKMAN,
DR. C. P. PUTNAM,
DR. C. P. STRONG,
DR. W. L. RICHARDSON,
DR. O. F. WADSWORTH.

Superintendent.

MISS MARIA B. BROWN.

LIST OF LECTURERS AND SUBJECTS

For the Year 1892–93.

Lectures to be given Thursdays, at 4 P.M.

Dr. C. F. Carter. Sept. 8, 15.
The physiology of digestion. The preparation and methods of serving the various foods, including the use of nutritive enemata.

Dr. William W. Gannett. Sept. 22, 29.
Topographical anatomy. Care of the dead. Autopsies.

Dr. Charles L. Scudder. Oct. 6, 13.
Care of the sick-room. Ventilation, temperature, furnishing, arrangement. Use of disinfectants and deodorizers, with especial reference to the care of contagious diseases.

Dr. Frank B. Harrington. Oct. 20, 27.
The preparation of medicines; their doses and methods of administration. Poison emergencies.

Dr. George M. Garland. Nov. 3, 10.
Account of the circulation, the pulse, respiration, and temperature. Secretions and excretions. Examination of urine.

Dr. James C. White. Nov. 17, 24.
The anatomy and care of the skin.

Dr. J. J. Minot. Dec. 1.
General medical nursing, including the use of leeches, blisters, cuppings, enemata, and baths.

Dr. J. J. Minot. Dec. 8.
Special nursing in cases of fever.

Dr. Arthur T. Cabot. Dec. 15, 22, 29.
Theory of wounds, including inflammation, suppuration, erysipelas, septicæmia, pyæmia, and gangrene. Principles of antiseptic surgery.

Dr. Arthur T. Cabot. Jan. 5.
Special nursing in cases of tracheotomy and of abdominal surgery.

Dr. Charles W. Townsend. Jan. 12, 19.
Special nursing in obstetric cases.

Dr. Herman F. Vickery. Jan. 26, Feb. 2.
Special nursing in diseases of the thoracic and abdominal organs.

Dr. Maurice H. Richardson. Feb. 9, 16, 23.
The administration of anæsthetics. Care of patients before, during, and after operations, with possible emergencies (shock, hemorrhage, and collapse).

Dr. J. W. Elliot. March 2, 9, 16.
Surgical dressings. Fractures and the application of splints.

Dr. E. G. Cutler. March 23, 30.
Rest cure. Special nursing in convalescence.

Dr. Charles P. Strong. April 6, 13.
Special nursing in gynecological cases.

Dr. Charles L. Scudder. April 20.
Special nursing in diseases of children.

Dr. James J. Putnam. April 27, May 4.
Special nursing in diseases of the nervous system. Massage. Chorea. Convulsions. Epilepsy.

Dr. H. C. Baldwin. May 11, 18.
Special nursing in mental diseases and for the insane.

Dr. J. Orne Green. May 25.
Special nursing in diseases of the ear.

Dr. H. C. Ernst. June 1, 8.
Bacteriology.

Dr. F. E. Cheney. June 15.
Special nursing in diseases of the ear.

Dr. F. Minot. June 22.
Duties and conduct of nurses in private nursing.

OFFICERS, 1894.

President.

HENRY PARKMAN.

Treasurer.

CHARLES P. CURTIS,
24 Exchange Place.

Clerk.

MRS. C. P. CURTIS.

Directors.

MRS. C. P. CURTIS,
MISS M. H. DENNY,
MISS E. GOODWIN,
MISS AMELIA MORRILL,
MISS H. J. MINOT,
MRS. J. G. MUMFORD,
MISS S. C. PAINE,
MRS. JOHN PARKINSON,
MISS E. RODMAN,
MISS A. H. THWING,
MRS. N. THAYER, JR.,
MRS. W. W. VAUGHAN,
MR. F. H. APPLETON,
DR. G. M. GARLAND,
DR. F. B. HARRINGTON,
DR. S. J. MIXTER,
MR. D. L. PICKMAN,
DR. C. P. PUTNAM,
DR. W. L. RICHARDSON,
DR. O. F. WADSWORTH.

Superintendent.

MISS MARIA B. BROWN.

LIST OF LECTURERS AND SUBJECTS

For the Year 1893–94.

Lectures to be given Thursdays, at 4 P.M.

Dr. A. K. Stone. Sept. 7, 14.
The physiology of digestion. The preparation and methods of serving the various foods, including the use of nutritive enemata.

Dr. William W. Gannett. Sept. 21, 28.
Topographical anatomy. Care of the dead. Autopsies.

Dr. Frederick C. Cobb. Oct. 5, 12.
Care of the sick-room. Ventilation, temperature, furnishing, arrangement. Use of disinfectants and deodorizers, with especial reference to the care of contagious diseases.

Dr. Frank B. Harrington. Oct. 19, 26.
The preparation of medicines; their doses and methods of administration. Poison emergencies.

Dr. George M. Garland. Nov. 2, 9.
Account of the circulation, the pulse, respiration, and temperature. Secretions and excretions. Examination of urine.

Dr. James C. White. Nov. 16, 23.
The anatomy and care of the skin.

Dr. J. J. Minot. Dec. 7.
General medical nursing, including the use of leeches, blisters, cuppings, enemata, and baths.

Dr. J. J. Minot. Dec. 7, 14.
Special nursing in cases of fever.

Dr. Charles L. Scudder. Dec. 21, 28, Jan. 4.
Theory of wounds, including inflammation, suppuration, erysipelas, septicæmia, pyæmia, and gangrene. Principles of antiseptic surgery.

Dr. Charles L. Scudder. Jan. 11.
Special nursing in cases of tracheotomy and of abdominal surgery.

Dr. Charles W. Townsend. Jan. 18, 25.
Special nursing in obstetric cases.

Dr. Herman F. Vickery. Feb. 1, 8.
Special nursing in diseases of the thoracic and abdominal organs.

Dr. Maurice H. Richardson. Feb. 15, March 1, 8.
The administration of anæsthetics. Care of patients before, during, and after operations, with possible emergencies (shock, hemorrhage, and collapse).

Dr. J. W. Elliot. March 15, 22, 29.
Surgical dressings. Fractures and the application of splints.

Dr. E. G. Cutler. April 5, 12.
Rest cure. Special nursing in convalescence.

Dr. Frederick C. Cobb. April 19.
Special nursing in diseases of children.

Dr. James J. Putnam. April 26, May 3.
Special nursing in diseases of the nervous system. Massage. Chorea. Convulsions. Epilepsy.

Dr. H. C. Baldwin. May 10, 17.
Special nursing in mental diseases and for the insane.

Dr. J. Orne Green. May 24.
Special nursing in diseases of the ear.

Dr. H. C. Ernst. May 31, June 7.
Bacteriology.

Dr. F. E. Cheney. June 14.
Special nursing in diseases of the ear.

Dr. F. Minot. June 21.
Duties and conduct of nurses in private nursing.

OFFICERS, 1895.

President.

HENRY PARKMAN.

Treasurer.

CHARLES P. CURTIS,
24 Exchange Place.

Clerk.

MRS. C. P. CURTIS.

Directors.

MISS M. H. DENNY,
MISS E. GOODWIN,
MISS AMELIA MORRILL,
MISS H. J. MINOT,
MRS. J. G. MUMFORD,
MISS S. C. PAINE,
MRS. JOHN PARKINSON,
MISS E. RODMAN,
MRS. N. THAYER, JR.,
MISS A. H. THWING,
MRS. W. W. VAUGHAN,

MR. F. H. APPLETON,
DR. A. T. CABOT,
DR. G. M. GARLAND,
DR. F. B. HARRINGTON,
DR. J. M. JACKSON,
DR. S. J. MIXTER,
DR. J. G. MUMFORD,
MR. D. L. PICKMAN,
DR. C. P. PUTNAM,
DR. W. L. RICHARDSON,
DR. O. F. WADSWORTH.

Superintendent.

MISS MARIA B. BROWN.